

Paket Soal

Bahasa Inggris

Petunjuk A digunakan untuk menjawab soal nomor 51 sampai dengan 75.

Text I

1 There is no stopping rock and roll. Since its birth in the fifties, rock and roll has become the liveliest force in popular culture. It was born as a child of jazz, blues, and country music. More recently, it has been influenced by movies, television, sex, drugs, art, literature, and electronics. 5 Since its birth, rock and roll has grouped and regrouped into an explosion of styles: folk rock, soul, motown, hard rock, jazz rock, country rock, heavy metal, punk rock, reggae, new wave, rap, and so on. Each type has its own style, themes, and stars. Two of the more successful styles are rap and reggae.

10 One of the newer styles of rock and roll is rap. Rap is a form of dance music in which singers - rappers - speak in rhythm and rhyme faster than sing. Rap first appeared in the mid-seventies in the discos of New York City's black neighbourhoods. Disco DJs teamed up with rappers to play songs for dancers at parties. At first, the role of the rapper was to keep the beat going with hand claps while the DJ changed record. Soon, rappers added lyrics, slogans, rhymes, and call-and-response exchanges with the audience. Early rap songs were mainly about dancing, partying, 15 and the romantic adventures of the rappers, but politics became an important theme in the late eighties and nineties. Although rap is primarily the music of young black males, the first white rappers appeared in 1980, and a woman rapper, Queen Latifah, began her career in 1989. M.C. Hammer's 1990 album, *Please Hammer Don't Hurt 'Em*, has sold fifteen million copies, making it the best-selling rap album of the decade.

20 Another style of rock and roll is reggae, which was born on the Caribbean Island of Jamaica in the sixties and spread throughout the world in the seventies. It developed from a kind of Afro-Caribbean music called *mento*, which was sung and played on guitars and drums. Some musicians changed *mento* into a music style called *ska* by adding a hesitation beat. A few years later, other musicians changed *ska*, and reggae was born. Reggae's special sound comes from reversing the roles of the instruments: The guitar plays the rhythm and the bass plays the melody. An important 25 influence on reggae music was the Rastafarian cult. The Rastafarians added unusual sound mixes, extra-slow tempos strange lyrics, and mysticalpolitical themes. The best known reggae musician in the United States is Bob Marley.

30 Rock and roll music is constantly changing. New styles are born, grow, change, and produce offshoots, which in turn grow, change, and produce offshoots. Some styles enjoy lasting popularity, but others disappear rather quickly. However, all contribute to the power and excitement of rock and roll music in our time.

51. Which of the following is TRUE about rap?
- (A) Rappers do not sing at all but speak in rhythm.
 - (B) Rap was originally a form of dance of the 1970's.
 - (C) Rappers enjoy interacting with the audience.
 - (D) Rap music is confined to black neighbourhoods.
 - (E) Themes of rap music are limited to casual things.
52. A suitable title for the text is
- (A) The history of Rap Music
 - (B) The origin of Rock and Roll Music
 - (C) The role of Jazz in Today's Music
 - (D) Styles of Rock and Roll Music
 - (E) The young Black Males' Music
53. Rock and Roll music is mainly influenced by
- (A) explosive style of music
 - (B) jazz, blues and country music
 - (C) native popular culture
 - (D) mass media, sex and drugs
 - (E) soul, Motown and heavy metal
54. Which of the following is *not* a characteristic of reggae?
- (A) It is particularly used to convey political messages.
 - (B) It is sung and played on guitars and drums.
 - (C) Its appearance was inspired by a religious group.
 - (D) It has a hesitation beat like men to and ska
 - (E) Its instruments have to play different roles.
55. From the text we may conclude that rock and roll music
- (A) was born and developed among black people
 - (B) became popular when the first white rapper appeared
 - (C) is a means to unite black and white people
 - (D) will grow and change into other form of music
 - (E) is limited to adults because of its serious themes

Text II

Stress is an experience that puts pressure or a requirement on us. That pressure means we have to adjust to our new situation or environment. Stress can last for a short period, as when a driver has to act to avoid having an accident, or it can last longer, as when a woman is told she has a medical problem and thus must change her diet or daily routine in order to become well again. We all experience stress in different ways. Some people experience stress as just a nervous or busy feeling. Other people experience stress so strongly that it may cause them to seek professional help at a hospital. Still other people may die from experiencing so much stress that it leads to heart disease or other serious health-related problems. Sometimes these health-related problems are physical, and other times they, are psychological. Some people have a personality type that causes them to experience stress more than others. These people are often impatient, competitive, and aggressive and are always short on time.

56. With which *of* the following sentences should the paragraph end?
- (A) In conclusion, controlling the impact of stress is very important.
 - (B) Therefore, stress should be totally avoided because it can cause problems.
 - (C) Thus, stress is something people experience that puts pressure on us.
 - (D) Thus, stress is part of life and it has different effects on different people.
 - (E) Thus, stress is useful to keep us challenged and involved in life.
57. The topic *of* the paragraph is ...
- (A) the adjustment to stress in human life
 - (B) the possible causes of stress
 - (C) the effect of stress on people
 - (D) the ways to overcome stress
 - (E) the behaviour of stressed people

Text III

(1)
.....
(2) Hackers tend to have a more thorough knowledge of systems and a more highly developed skill set, whereas virus writers generally take a shallower approach to what they are doing. (3) While both hackers and virus writers are initially attracted by the technical challenge, hacking is more about power and control. (4) When they are hacking and they got into a system, they remain involved with that system – they take it over and dominate it. (5) On the other hand, once a virus writer releases a program into the wild, the virus goes off and keeps on making copies of it independently of the author. (6) It is not as intimate or connected a relationship as between a hacker and the computer - the virus writer relinquishes control and becomes disassociated from the actual activity he or she has set in motion. (7) Social pressure is changing the impressions people have of hackers and virus writers.

58. The sentence which is *irrelevant* to the text is sentence number
(A) 3
(B) 4
(C) 5
(D) 6
(E) 7
59. With which of the following sentences should the paragraph begin?
(A) Hackers and virus writers have different characteristics.
(B) Hackers and virus writers are predominantly male and academics.
(C) Hackers and virus writers are regarded as brilliant people.
(D) Hackers and virus writers have good knowledge of computer software.
(E) Hackers and virus writers work together to spread new viruses.

Text IV

Coffee is as much part of the average adult's morning routine *as* is brushing their teeth. Coffee really is a comfort "food," but how good is it really for you? Some studies suggest that coffee is -(60)- a health food with its abundance of antioxidants, -(61)- other studies highlight the negative side-effects of caffeine on our bodies. If you're deciding to -(62)- on your coffee habit or you've been advised by your doctor to cut out coffee all together, maybe you've tried to stop and -(63)- from painful headaches. This is because caffeine narrows blood vessels in the brain and -(64)- circulation, and when caffeine is suddenly missing from your diet, there is a sudden increase in circulation both to the brain and the -(65)- system. This may lead to severe headaches as well as constipation or bowel upset. So, -(66)- it is ideal for your body to be rid of this -(67)- substance as quickly as possible, it is best to take a gradual approach to cutting out coffee in order to achieve the most success pain-free.

60. (A) practice
(B) practicable
(C) practical
(D) practicality
(E) practically
61. (A) when
(B) because
(C) while
(D) whether
(E) which'
62. (A) pull back
(B) cut down
(C) push down
(D) let go
(E) look down
63. (A) have been suffering
(B) would suffer
(C) had suffered
(D) will be suffering
(E) were suffering

64. (A) enhances (D) accelerates
(B) influences (E) decreases
(C) improves
65. (A) digest (D) digested
(B) digestion (E) digesting
(C) digestive
66. (A) because (D) since
(B) although (E) digesting
(C) whether
67. (A) addict (D) addictive
(B) addiction (E) addicting
(C) addicted

Petunjuk soal: nomor 68 sampai dengan 75 tidak berhubungan dengan bacaan.

68. The government is trying to reduce smoking by putting warnings on cigarette packs and
(A) they ban all advertising of cigarettes
(B) banning all advertising of cigarettes
(C) they also have banned all advertising of cigarettes ,
(D) all advertising of cigarettes is also banned
(E) advertisements of cigarettes have been banned
69. 'I'm sorry you didn't win the race.'
'....., I should have tried harder.'
(A) Of course
(B) Me too
(C) Thank you
(D) I'm afraid so
(E) So do I
70. "Have you seen Pak Imam about our proposal?"
"Yes, I have and I asked him ..."
(A) was our proposed budget feasible?
(B) that our proposed budget was feasible.
(C) whether our proposed budget was feasible.
(D) how feasible was our budget?
(E) our proposed budget was feasible.

71. 'As I was sent out of town to work on a construction project, I could not help my finance with our wedding preparations'.
'But you should ...'
(A) ask her to help
(B) have helped her
(C) ask us to help her
(D) have somebody help her
(E) have her help you
72. These tourists, ... are Japanese, were among the crowd participating in the "dangdut" dance.
(A) there are many
(B) many of them
(C) whose many
(D) many of whom
(E) they who
73. 'What should we do if we are uncertain of the meaning of a word?'
'..., of course!'
(A) Consulting a dictionary
(B) A dictionary should be
(C) Consult a dictionary
(D) If we consult a dictionary
(E) Consulted a dictionary
74. As Nita would like to change her appointment with Dr. Brown, she called his receptionist asking: ...
(A) Could I reschedule my appointment, please.
(B) I'd like to meet Dr. Brown in person
(C) Can I discuss my appointment with Dr. Brown.
(D) I want to cancel my appointment with Dr. Brown
(E) Could you change the schedule
75. With the increase of gasoline prices, many people cannot afford to use their own cars.'
'They ... public transport, then.'
(A) must have used
(B) would use
(C) could have used
(D) may have used
(E) had better use